## Message Text

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**ACTION EA-10** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-10 NEA-09 USIE-00 INRE-00 SSO-00

NSCE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-02

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 SAM-01 SAJ-01

SR-02 ORM-01 AID-05 NIC-01 ACDA-10 ISO-00 /102 W

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O R 261113Z MAR 75

FM AMEMBASSY SAIGON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4177

INFO AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY HELSINKI

GUMJDM/AMCONSUL HONG KONG 5325

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY REKJAVIK

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY WARSAW

USLO PEKING

US MISSION GENEVA 1527

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

CINCPAC

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

UNCLAS SAIGON 3556

DEPT PASS IBS/NCA

NEW DELHI PASS LINDAHL

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: MOPS, MMOL, MPOL, VN, VS

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIAN CORRESPONDENT REPORTS ON HANOI WAR AID TO SOUTH

- 1. WE BELIEVE FOLLOWING FBIS ITEM WILL BE OF USE TO ADDRESSEES IN CLARIFYING NATURE OF CONFLICT IN VIETNAM.
- 2. BEGIN TEXT: SYDNEY DOMESTIC SERVICS IN ENGLISH OOOO GMT 26 MARCH 75.
- 3 (TEXT) IN INDOCHINA, AS THE TROOPS FROM THE SOUTH PULL OUT OF THE ANCIENT IMPERIAL CAPITAL OF HUE, COMMUNIST FORCES FROM THE NORTH STRENGTHEN THEIR STRANGLEHOLD ON THE 11 OF SOUTH VIETNAM'S 44 PROVINCES THEY NOW CONTROL AND THE OFFENSIVE WON'T BE ENDING IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. PAUL RAFFAELE REPORTS FROM THE NORTH VIETNAMESE CAPITAL OF HANOI THIS MORNING THAT HUGE AMOUNTS OF MILITARY AID ARE BEING MOVED DOWN INTO THE SOUTH TO SUPPORT THE THRUST TOWARD SAIGON.
- 4. (BEGIN RECORDING) HERE IN HANOI THE ATMOSPHERE IS CALM, EVEN PEACEFUL, AND IT'S HARD TO IMAGINE THAT JUST A FEW KILOMETERS AWAY HIGHWAY 1 LEADING FROM HANOI TO THE 17TH PARALLEL IS SOLIDLY PACKED WITH MILITARY VEHICLES TRANSPORTING ARMS AND AMMUNITION TO THE SOUTH. ACCORDING TO INFORMED FOREIGN SOURCES HERE, THE NORTH VIETNAMESE HAVE BARRED ALL CIVILIAN TRAFFIC FROM USING HIGHWAY 1 UNTIL 15 APRIL TO FACILITATE THE SMOOTH FLOW OF MASSIVE QUANTITIES OF MILITARY AID TO THE VIET CONG IN THE SOUTH. FOREIGN TRAVELERS WHO WERE SCHEDULED TO TRAVEL TO DESTINATIONS NEAR THE 17TH PARALLED HAD THEIR TRAVEL PERMITS CANCELLED LAST WEEK AND THEY WERE REQUESTED TO POSTPONE THEIR PLANS TO BEYOND 15 APRIL.
- 5. THE STRONGEST PROOF IN FACT THAT NORTH VIETNAM IS NOW INVOLVED IN A GIGANTIC RESUPPLY MISSION TO THE VIET CONG COMES FROM A FOREIGN EXPERT WHO WAS THE LAST FOREIGN CIVILIAN TO TRAVEL FROM THE VIET CONG CAPITAL OF QUANG TRI TO HANOI BEFORE THE BAN ON TRAVEL CAME INTO EFFECT. HE REPORTS THAT THE ROAD WAS PACKED SOLIDLY WITH MILITARY VEHICLES RUSHING MILITARY AID TO UNCLASSIFIED

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THE FRONT IN SOUTH VIETNAM. HE SAW STRUCKS CARRYING EVERYTHING FROM SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION TO SOPHISTICATED SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES.

6. CERTAINLY, THE NORTH VIETNAMESE MAKE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THAT THEY ARE SUPPLYING THE VIET CONG AND ALSO THE CAMBODIAN INSURGENTS WITH MASSIVE QUANTITIES OF MILITARY AID, AND THEY SAY THEY WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPLY SUCH AID FOR YEARS IF NECESSARY UNTIL THE LON NOL REGIME IN CAMBODIA AND PRESIDENT THIEU IN

## SOUTH VIETNAM ARE DEFEATED.

7. NORTH VIETNAM SUPPLIES THE VIET CONG AND THE CAMBODIAN INSURGENTS ALONG WELL ESTABLISHED SUPPLY ROUTES IN LAOS, CAMBODIA, AND THE SOUTH OF NORTH VIETNAM. I HAD HOPED TO TRAVEL TO HISTORIC DIEN BIEN PHU ON THIS CURRENT TRIP TO NORTH VIETNAM BUT PERMISSION WAS DENIED AND A LONG-TIME RESIDENT HERE IN HANOI TOLD ME THAT DIEN BIEN PHU IS NOW THE NORTH VIETNAMESE JUNCTION FOR TWO MAIN HIGHWAYS CONNECTING CHINA WITH LAOS AND DOWN WHICH FLOW SUBSTANTIAL CHINESE MILITARY AID FOR THE INSURGENT FORCES.

8.DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE IN HANOI ALSO TELL ME THAT NORTH VIETNAMESE LEADERS HAVE A REAL FEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL AGAIN BEGIN BOMBING SUPPLY ROUTES IN NORTH VIETNAM DESPITE THEIR BELIEF THAT AMERICN DOMESTIC OPINION OPPOSES THE RESUMPTION OF BOMBING. THE NORTH VIETNAMESE LEADERS BELIEVE A RESUMPTION OF BOMBING IN THE NORTH IS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF THE PERILOUS POSITION OF THE LON NOL REGIME AND BECAUSE OF THE RENEWED FIGHTING IN SOUTH VIETNAM'S CENTRAL HIGHLANDS. (END RECORDING). END TEXT.

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